

Assignment 1

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1. Given

$$T_m = 1510^\circ\text{C}, \quad E = 20\text{V}, \quad I = 200\text{A}, \quad \eta = 0.9$$

$$K = 40\text{ W/m}$$

$$\text{We know, } D = \frac{dU}{2dy} \quad \text{or } \eta = \frac{Q\mu}{4\pi\alpha_s^2 \rho c L (T_m - T_0)}$$

$$\text{where } \frac{K}{\rho c} = \alpha \rightarrow \text{diffusivity}$$

$$Q = EI\eta = 20 \times 200 \times 0.9 = 3600\text{ J/s}$$

$$\eta = \frac{Q \times \mu}{4\pi\alpha^2 \rho (T_m - T_0)} \quad \boxed{\eta = 2.6526}$$

$$D = \frac{dU}{2\alpha_s} \quad \text{where } \alpha_s = 9.091 \times 10^{-6}, \quad D = 0.8 \text{ (given)}$$

$$0.8 = \frac{d \times 5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m/s}}{2 \times 9.091 \times 10^{-6}} \quad \therefore d = 2.90912\text{ m}$$

$$W = 2d = 5.81824\text{ mm}$$

2. Width of HAZ ; phase transition temperature = 780°C

$$\eta = \frac{Q\mu}{4\pi\alpha^2 \rho c (T_m - T_0)} = 5.5873$$

$$D = \frac{dU}{2\alpha_s} \quad \& \quad D = 1 \quad \text{for } \eta = 5.5873$$

$$\therefore d = 3.6365\text{ mm}$$

$$W_1 = 2d = 7.2738\text{ mm}$$

$$\text{HAZ} = \frac{W_1 - W}{2} = 0.72723\text{ mm}$$

Assignment - 2

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$$T_m = 1510^\circ\text{C}, \quad J = 200\text{A}, \quad v = 5\text{mm/s}$$

$$E = 20\text{V}, \quad T_s = 25^\circ\text{C}, \quad \eta = 0.9, \quad \rho C = 1.0044\text{J/mm}^2$$

$$e = 5\text{mm}, \quad H_{net} = 720\text{J/mm}$$

a) $y_1 = 1.5\text{mm}; \quad y = 3\text{mm}$

$$\frac{1}{T_p - T_0} = \frac{(2\pi k)^{1/2} (\rho C h y)}{(H_{net})} + \frac{1}{T_m - T_0} \rightarrow \textcircled{1}$$

$$T_{p1} = 1184.0063^\circ\text{C}, \quad T_{p2} = 975.376^\circ\text{C}$$

b) $T_p = 730^\circ\text{C}, \quad y = 5.9\text{mm}$ using eqⁿ no $\textcircled{1}$

c) Here $T_0 = 200^\circ\text{C}$

$$\text{Using, } \frac{1}{T_p - T_0} = \frac{1}{T_m - T_0} + \frac{(2\pi k)^{1/2} \rho C h y}{(H_{net})}$$

$$\frac{1}{T_p - 200} = \frac{1}{1510 - 200} + 1.2627 \times 10^{-4} y$$

$$T_p = 730^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\therefore y = 8.897\text{mm}$$

d) Net energy becomes

$$(100 + 10\%) 720\text{J/mm}$$

$$\therefore \text{We get, } y = 6.5\text{mm}$$

e) $v = 10\text{mm/s}$

$$H_{net} = \frac{\eta EI}{v} = \frac{0.9 \times 20 \times 20}{10}\text{J/mm}$$

$$= 360\text{J/mm}$$

$$\therefore y = 2.95\text{mm}$$